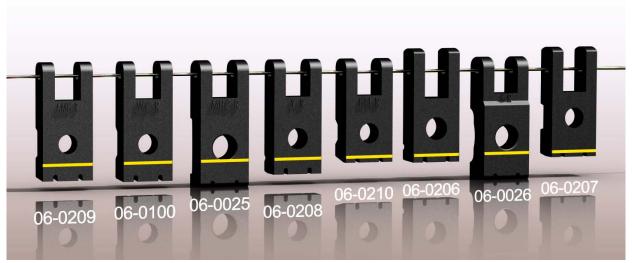
Action center friction measurement using a gram gauge:

<u>Measure Flanges.</u> Apply force at a right angle to the lever arm throughout the measurement while touching only the tip at 20mm from the center. See illustrations below. Grams resistance specification is 2 to 4 grams.



20 mm measuring locations on repetition flanges.



20 mm measuring locations on shank flanges.

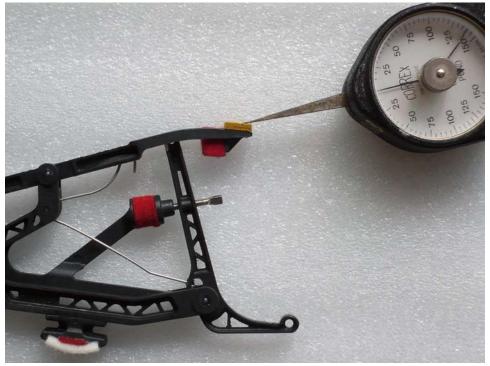


Correct orientation for measuring shank flange resistance.



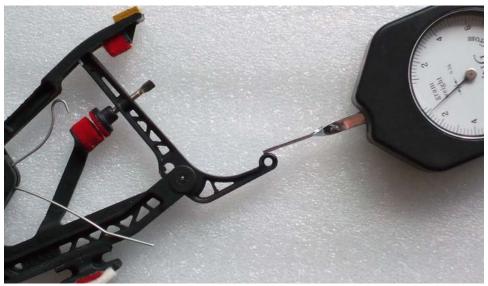
Correct orientation for measuring repetition flange resistance.

<u>Measure Repetition Spring Tension.</u> Apply force at end of balancier. Spring tension is measured at the moment balancier starts to move. bass -80-90g, tenor -70-80g, treble -60-70g.



Measuring spring tension at the end of the balancier.

<u>Measure Jack.</u> Remove pressure from the spring while measuring resistance at the end of the Jack. 0.5 to 2 grams. Measure at the top or bottom of the jack toe.



Measuring friction at the top of the jack toe.